

# Geometric structures & geom. cobordism

hypothesis.

$$GCH: \mathcal{F}T_{d,S,U} = \underset{\mathbb{R}\text{Map}}{\text{Fun}}^{\otimes}(\text{Bord}_{d,S}, U) \simeq$$

$$\simeq \mathbb{R}\text{Map}(S, \hat{V}_d)$$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow \quad \uparrow$   
simplicial presheaves

What is  $S$ ? (our site)

$$S: \text{sPSH}(\mathcal{F}\text{Emb}_d)$$

Def:  $d \geq 0$ .  $\mathcal{F}\text{Emb}_d$  is a site w/ objects given by submersions:

$$\text{Ob: } T \rightarrow B \quad \dim T - \dim B = d$$

"MFD" (or even Cart then we obtain a dense subsite)

Mor: 
$$\begin{array}{ccc} T_1 & \longrightarrow & T_2 \\ p_1 \downarrow & \# & \downarrow p_2 \\ B_1 & \longrightarrow & B_2 \end{array}$$
 s.t. fiberwise open embeddings: )

$\forall x \in B_1 \quad p_1^{-1}\{x\} \xrightarrow{t_*} p_2^{-1}\{t(x)\}$   
is an open embedding (or a local diffeomorphism)

$\left\{ \begin{array}{ccc} T_i & \xrightarrow{f_i} & T \\ \downarrow p_i & \# & \downarrow p \\ B_i & \xrightarrow{b_i} & B \end{array} \right\}$  is a covering family

in  $\mathcal{FEmb}_d$  if  $\{T_i \rightarrow T\}$  is a cov. family in  $\text{Man}$ .

Def: A  $d$ -dimensional geometric structure is  $S: s\text{PSH}(\mathcal{FEmb}_d)$

Ex:  $S: s\text{PSH}(\mathcal{FEmb}_d)$

(1)  $\text{Man}$ ,  $\mu: s\text{PSH}(\text{Cart})$

$$S\left(\begin{array}{c} T \\ \downarrow \\ B \end{array}\right) = C^\infty(T, \mu)$$

$$S\left(\begin{array}{ccc} T & \rightarrow & T' \\ \downarrow \# & & \downarrow \\ B & \rightarrow & B' \end{array}\right) = C^\infty(T \rightarrow T', \mu)$$

(2)  $T \quad \text{The set of Riem. metrics on}$   
 $P \downarrow \mapsto T\left(\begin{array}{c} T \\ \downarrow \\ B \end{array}\right) = \text{Met}(T_p: T \rightarrow T/B)$

Generalizes to any diff. geom. def. w/ tangent/cotangent bundles.

For example:  $\begin{array}{c} T \\ \downarrow p \\ B \end{array} \mapsto \text{Groupoid of principal } G\text{-bundles w/ } \nabla$   
 (Chern-Simons theory)

$M$ -orbifold  $M: B_{\triangleright} G$ .

③ What about foliations?

Prequantization:

Diff. cohomology

$$\begin{array}{ccc} (\Omega^n \leftarrow \Omega^{n-1} \leftarrow \dots) & & \\ \downarrow & \xrightarrow{\quad} & \mathbb{Z}(n+1) \\ \Omega_{cl}^{n+1} & \xrightarrow{\quad} & (\Omega_{cl}^{n+1} \leftarrow \Omega^n \leftarrow \dots \leftarrow \Omega^0) \\ & & \simeq \mathbb{R}(n+1) \end{array}$$

Lagrangian density  $S \xrightarrow{\omega} \Omega^{n+1}$

top. sector  $S \xrightarrow{c} \mathbb{Z}(n+1) : H^{n+1}(S, \mathbb{Z})$

$$[\omega] = c ; d\psi = \omega - c$$

$S \rightarrow P = B_{\triangleright}^{n+1}(U(1)) =$  "bundle  $(n-1)$ -gerbes w/  $\nabla$ "

Example: (Chern-Simons theory)

$$n=3 \quad \omega: \Omega_{cl}^4, \quad S = B_{\triangleright} G$$

$$\textcircled{a} \quad S \xrightarrow{\omega} \Omega_{cl}^4$$

$$(P, \nabla) \mapsto F \mapsto \text{tr}(F \wedge F)$$

curvature

$$\textcircled{b} S \mapsto \mathbb{Z}[4] \quad c \in H^4(BG; \mathbb{Z})$$

level

$$\textcircled{c} \psi: d\psi = \omega - c \quad \psi - \text{Chern-Simons form} =$$

$$= \text{tr} \left( F \wedge A - \frac{1}{3} A^3 \right) = \text{tr} \left( dA \wedge A + \frac{2}{3} A^3 \right)$$

$$\underbrace{B_{\nabla} G}_S \xrightarrow{\uparrow} \underbrace{B^3 U(1)}_{e_3^x} \quad \text{the Chern-Simons bundle 2-gerbe, } c = B^3 U(1)$$

$s\text{PSH}(\text{Cont})$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} s\text{PSH}(\text{Emb}_3)_1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{FJT}_{3, B_{\nabla} G, B^3 U(1)} = \text{Fun}^{\otimes}(\text{Bord}^3_{B_{\nabla} G})$$

$B^3 U(1)$  - the prequantum C.S. theory

### Foliations:

$\begin{array}{c} T \\ \downarrow \\ B \end{array} \mapsto$  The set of fibrewise foliations on  $T \rightarrow B$  (every leaf is contained in one fiber)

# Supermanifold As:

$T$   
 $\downarrow$   
 $B$   $\rightsquigarrow$  the set of  
fiberwise supermanifold  
structure.