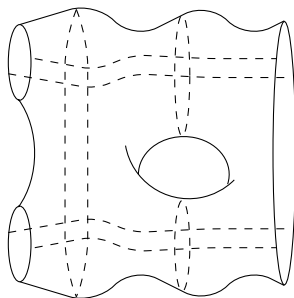


# $d = 1$ , Riemannian metrics

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These slides: <https://dmitripavlov.org/lecture-5b.pdf>



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$$\mathrm{Map}(\mathbf{B}\mathbb{R}, \mathcal{C}^{\times}),$$

where the mapping simplicial set is taken in  $\mathrm{PSh}_{\Delta}(\mathrm{Cart})$ . Recall,  $\mathcal{C}^{\times}$  is a simplicial presheaf on  $\mathrm{Cart}$ .

- There is a homotopy cocontinuous functor

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- In the second argument,  $\mathcal{C}_1(\mathcal{C}_1^\times) \simeq \mathcal{C}^\times$ , by the cobordism hypothesis.
- So we need to compute  $\mathcal{C}_1(\mathcal{R})$ .

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- This indexing category is equivalent to the following category: Objects are smooth maps  $\alpha: U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{>0}$  (fiberwise length). Morphisms are pairs  $(h: U \rightarrow U', \beta: U \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}): \alpha \rightarrow \alpha'$  such that

$$\alpha' \circ h \geq \alpha + \beta$$

Here,  $\beta(u)$  is keeping track of the “offset” of an interval of length  $\alpha(u)$  embedded into a larger interval.

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- The second equivalence replaces  $\mathbb{R} \times U \rightarrow U$  by a fiberwise diffeomorphic object  $(0, \alpha) \rightarrow U$ .
- We know that  $\mathcal{C}_1(\mathbb{R} \times U \rightarrow U) \simeq \mathbb{Z}/2 \times U$ .
- So passing  $\mathcal{C}_1$  inside the homotopy colimit, we get

$$\text{hocolim}_{(0, \alpha) \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{>0}} \mathbb{Z}/2 \times U,$$

which we still need to compute.

- We compute the colimit objectwise by taking the nerve of the Grothendieck construction, applied to  $D \rightarrow \text{PSh}(\text{Cart}, \text{sSet}^{\mathbb{Z}/2})$ .
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- We can split off a factor of  $\mathbb{Z}/2$  to get  $G_W = E_W \times \mathbb{Z}/2$ .
- We define a functor

$$F: E_W \rightarrow \mathcal{B}(C^\infty(W, \mathbb{R}), +)$$

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- We recall that  $\beta$ 's add when morphisms are composed.
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- We show that  $F$  induces an equivalence on nerves, using Quillen's theorem A. The point is that Kan fibrantly replacing  $E_W$  formally adds inverses for  $\beta: W \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_{\geq 0}$ .



- So we get we have computes the homotopy colimit. We get

$$\mathcal{C}_1(\mathcal{R}) \simeq \mathbb{Z}/2 \times \mathbf{BR}$$

